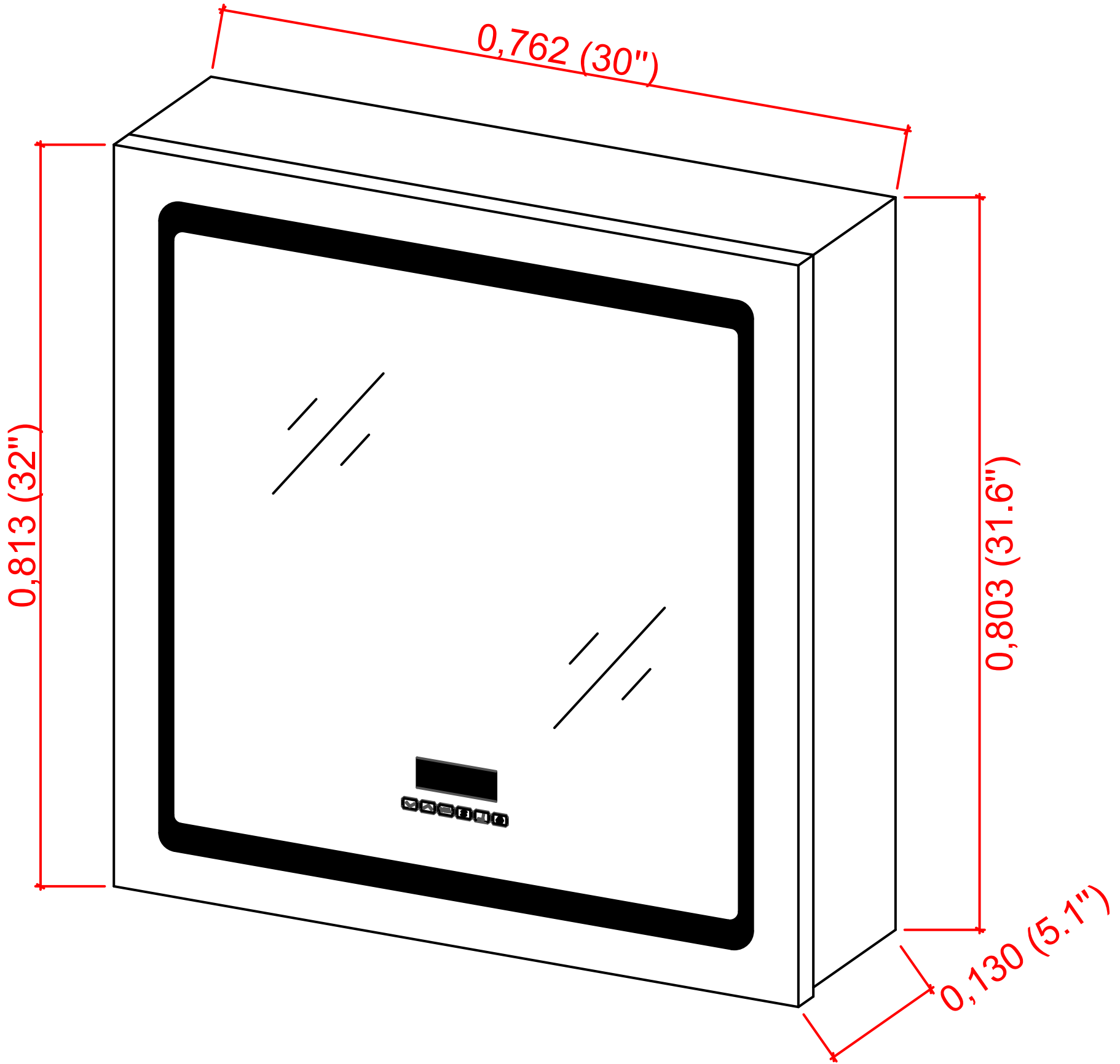


Bracciano 30"



LB3036LEDMC